

THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY
BACHELOR OF ARTS

B.A. HISTORY
DEGREE COURSE
CBCS PATTERN

(With effect from 2017-2018)

The Course of Study and the Scheme of Examinations

S. No.	Part	Study Components		Ins. hrs /week	Credit	Title of the Paper	Maximum Marks		
		Course Title					CIA	Uni. Exam	Total
SEMESTER V									
28	III	Core Theory	Paper-9	6	5	History of Europe from A.D.1453 to A.D.1789	25	75	100
29	III	Core Theory	Paper-10	6	5	History of USA from A.D.1861 to A.D.1932	25	75	100
30	III	Core Theory	Paper-11	6	5	History of China and Japan from A.D.1900 to A.D.2000	25	75	100
31	III	Theory	Paper-12	5	5	Constitutional History of India from A.D.1773 to A.D.1950	25	75	100
32	III	Elective	Paper-1	4	3	(to choose 1 out of 3) A. History of freedom movement in Tamil Nadu from A.D.1800 to A.D.1947 B. Women Development in Tamil Nadu from A.D.1900 to A.D.2000 C. Archaeology I	25	75	100
33	IV	Skill based Subject	Paper-3	3	3	Intellectual History of Tamil Nadu from A.D.1700 to A.D.2000	25	75	100
				30	26		150	450	600
SEMESTER VI									
34	III	Core Theory	Paper-13	6	5	History of Europe from A.D.1789 to A.D.1945	25	75	100
35	III	Core Theory	Paper-14	6	4	History of USA from A.D. 1932 to A.D.2000	25	75	100
36	III	Core Theory	Paper-15	6	4	International Relations Since A.D.1945	25	75	100
37	III	Elective	Paper-2	5	3	(to choose 1 out of 4) A. History of Science and Technology in India upto A.D.1900 B. Dravidian Movement in Tamil Nadu	25	75	100

B.A. History: Syllabus (CBCS)

						upto A.D.1947 C. History of the Arabs from A.D. 750 to A.D.1258 D. History of RUSSA from Early times to A.D.1917			
38	III	Elective	Paper-3	4	3	(to choose 1 out of 4) A. History of Science and Technology Since A.D.1900. B. Dravidian Movement in Tamil Nadu Since A.D.1947 C. An introduction to Museology D.Archaeology II	25	75	100

S.No.	Part	Study Components		Ins. Hrs /week	Credit	Title of the Paper	Maximum Marks		
		Course Title							
39	IV	Skill based Subject	Paper-4	3	3	Growth of Panchayat institutions in Tamil Nadu	25	75	100
40	V	Extension Activities		0	1		100	0	100
		TOTAL		30	23		250	450	700

Part	Subject	Papers	Credit	Total credits	Marks	Total Marks
Part I	Languages	4	4	16	100	400
Part II	English	4	4	16	100	400
Part III	Allied (Odd Semester)	2	4	8	100	200
	Allied (Even Semester)	2	6	12	100	200
	Electives	3	3	9	100	300
	Core	15	(3-7)	57	100	1500
Part IV	Environmental Science	1	2	2	100	100
	Soft skill	1	1	1	100	100
	Value Education	1	2	2	100	100
	Lang. & Others/NME	2	2	4	100	200
	Skill Based	4	3	12	100	400
Part V	Extension	1	1	1	100	100
	Total	40		140		4000

SEMESTER – V

PAPER - 9

HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM A.D.1453 to A.D.1789

Unit - I

Beginning of Modern Age - Geographical Discoveries - results - Importance of the year 1453 -Transition from medieval to modern age.

Unit - II

Renaissance in Italy - Literacy Renaissance, Francesco, Petrarc, Giovanni Boccascio - Artists of Renaissance: Leonardo - da - Vinci, Raphel, Michael Angelo - Venetian School of Painting - Effect of Renaissance.

Unit - III

The Development Stages of Reformation: Martin Luther - Henry VIII of England - Charles V - Phillip II of Spain - Counter Reformation - Thirty Years war.

Unit- IV

Louis XIV - Achievements - Foreign Policy - The Dutch War: Spanish War of Succession – The Treaty of Utracht, 1713, Fredrick The Great.

Unit- V

The War of Austrian Succession - Maria Therasa's domestic and foreign policy - Joseph II- reforms - Peter the Great - reforms and foreign policy - Catherine II - reforms and foreign policy - Unrest in Europe - Impact of the American war of Independence - Louis XVI of France.

Reference Books:

1. C.D.M. Ketelby : A History of modern times from 1789, George G. Harrap & Co. Ltd., London, 1964.
2. B.V. Rao : History of Europe Sterling Publishes Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2000.
3. H.A.L. Fisher : From the beginning of 18th Century to 1935 A.D., Vol. - 11 Surjeet Publications, Delhi - 1987.

SEMESTER V
PAPER - 10
HISTORY OF U.S.A. FROM A.D.1861 TO A.D.1932

UNIT-I

Abraham Lincoln - Civil War - Causes, Course and Results - Reconstruction and its kinds - end of the Reconstruction.

UNIT-II

Rise of Big Business - Rail Roads - Growth of Industry - Labour Movement - Granger - Populist Movement.

UNIT-III

Growth of Imperialism - the Spanish - American War, 1898 - Open Door Policy - The Westward movement (1861-1900) - End of Frontier.

UNIT-IV

Theodore Roosevelt - Progressive Reforms - Foreign Policy - W.H. Taft - Dollar Diplomacy - Woodrow Wilson - New Freedom.

UNIT-V

USA and First World War - 14 points - Treaty of Versailles - Warren Harding - Coolidge Prosperity - Hoover - Great Depression.

Reference Books:

1. Hill. C.P. : History of the United States, Edward Arnold, London, 1974.
2. Hofstadter : The American Republic, Vol 1, Upto 1865, Prentice - Hall Miller & Arooran. K Engle Wood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1959.
3. Nambi Arooran. K. : History of United States of America (Tamil), Tamil Nadu Text Book Society, Government of Tamil Nadu, Cehnnai, 1975.
4. Parkes, H.B. : The United States of America - A History Khosla Publishing House, Delhi, 1986.
5. Rajayyan. K. : A History of the United States, Madurai Publishing House, Madurai, 1978.

SEMESTER – V

PAPER - 11

HISTORY OF CHINA AND JAPAN FROM A.D.1900 TO A.D.2000

UNIT - I

Boxer rebellion - Manchu reforms - Dr. Sun Yat Sen and 1911 Revolution - Decline of Manchus - Yuan Shi Kai.

Unit - II

China and the First World War - May 4th Movement - Washington Conference - Rise of Kuoming - Tang Party- Chaing Kai Sheik - Birth of Civil War in China - Manchurian Crisis - Second Sino - Japanese war.

Unit - III

Mao's era - Establishment of Peoples Republic of china (PRC) - Cultural Revolution in China - Estimate of Mao - Post Mao era - China in the World affairs till ad 2000.

Unit- IV

Rise of Imperialism - First Sino - Japanese War - Anglo, Japanese Alliance - Russo – Japanese War - First World War and Japan - Washington Conference, London Naval Conference.

Unit- V

Rise of Militarism - Japan and Second World War - Social - Economic and Political Changes in Japan from 1919 to 1950 - Foreign Policy of Japan from 1950 to AD 2000.

Reference Books:

- 1) Ahamed L.L : A Comprehensive History of the Far East. S. Chand and Co.,Ltd, New Delhi, 1981.
- 2) David, M.D.I,the Making of Modern China. Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay, 1993.
- 3) Paul.H.Clyde & Burton.F.Beers,The Far East - A History of Waste m Impact and Eastern hesponses 1830 - 1975.Pemtice Hall of India [p] Ltd., New Delhi,1988.
- 4) Ross Terrill,The Future of China after Mao.Clrion Books, Delhi,1987.
- 5) Sukaiming Modern China - A Topical History, New World press, Beij ing, 1986.
- 6) Vinacke.H.M.A History of the Far East in Moden Times. Kalayani Publishers, New Delhi,1989.

SEMESTER V

PAPER - 12

CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF INDIA FROM A.D.1773 TO A.D.1950

UNIT – I:

Historical Background - Regulating Act of 1773 – Pitt’s India Act of 1784.

UNIT – II:

Charter Act of 1793 – Charter Act of 1813 - Charter Act of 1833 – Charter Act of 1853.

UNIT – III:

Queen’s Proclamation – Government of India Act of 1858 – Indian Council’s Act of 1861 - Indian Council’s Act of 1892 – Minto – Morley Reforms of 1909.

UNIT – IV:

Montagu’s Declaration – Government of India Act of 1919 – Working of Dyarchy – Simon Commission – Round Table Conferences.

UNIT – V:

Government of India Act of 1935 – Working of Provincial Autonomy - Indian Independence Act of 1947 – Indian Constitution of 1950.

Reference Books:

1. Pylee. M.V. – India’s Constitution, New Delhi: S. Chand & Co, 2005.
2. Pylee, M. V. - Constitutional History of India, New Delhi: S. Chand & Co. 2003.
3. R.C. Agarwal, Constitutional Development and National Movement in India, New Delhi: S. Chand & Co., 2005.
4. A.C. Kapur & K.K. Mishra. – Select Constitution, New Delhi: S. Chand & Co, 2005.
5. R.C. Agarwal, Indian Political System. New Delhi: S. Chand & Co, 2003.

SEMESTER V

ELECTIVE

PAPER - 1

A. HISTORY OF FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN TAMIL NADU FROM A.D. 1800 TO A.D. 1947

UNIT-I

Genesis of Freedom movement - The poligari Revolt South Indian Rebellion, Vellore Mutiny - causes, course and results.

UNIT-II

Formation and Growth of Indian National Congress - Growth of western Education - Socio - Economic - religious Factors - Role of Press - Pre - Congress political Associations - British Birth of Indian National Congress - Tamil Nadu in the congress sessions - Moderates and Extremists.

UNIT-III

Swadeshi Movement - Surat split - Extremist activities - Vanchinathan - senbagaraman - Home rule Movement - Madras presidency Association - Role of justice party - consequences of Jallian wala Bagh Massacre.

UNIT-IV

Emergence of Gandhiji - Non - cooperation Movement - Civil Disobedience Movement - Swarajya party - Neill Statue Satyagraha - Vedaranyam salt Satyagraha - II world war - Quit India Movement - INA trails - Independent India.

UNIT-V

Tamil Nationalists – Thilliyadi valliymmai - Subramaniya Siva – Bharathiyar - Thiru.Vi.Ka Dr. P. Varadarajalu Naidu - S. Sathiyamoorthy - Rukmani lakshmi pathi - Rajaji - E.V Ramasamy - Satyamurthy - Kamaraj - Jothi Venkatachalam - Maragatham Chandrasekar.

Reference Books:

1. Baker, C. J - The politics of South India 1920 - 37, Cambridge University press, 1976.
2. Baker, C. J and Wash Book, D.A - South India - Political Macmillan company Ltd, New Delhi, 1975.
3. Copley, ARH - The political career of C. Rajagopalachari 1937 - 54, The Macmillian company of India Ltd, Madras, 1978.

4. Ganesan, A - The press in Tamil Nadu and struggle for Freedom 1917 - 37, Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 1989.
5. Kandaswamy, P - The Political career of K. Kamaraj, concept publishing company, New Delhi, 2001.
6. Nambi Aroran, K - Tamil Renaissance and Dravidian Nationalism 1905 - 1944, Koodal Publishers, Madurai, 1980.
7. Pattabi Sitarammaya, B - History of India National Congress (1885 – 1935), The Congress Working Committee are the Occasion of 50th Anniversary of Congress, Madras, 1935.
8. Rajaramman, P - The Justice Party - A Histocial perspective 1916 - 37. Poom Pozhil Publishers, Madras - 1998.
9. Rajayyan, K - History Tamil Nadu 1565 - 1982, Raj Publishers, Madurai, 1982.
10. Sivagnanam, M.P. - Viduthalaipporial Tamilzhagam, (Tamil) Vol. I and II. Poongodi pathippagam, Chennai, 2005.
11. Sundralingam, R. - Politics and Nationalist Awakening in South India 1852 - 1891, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 1980.
12. Viswanathan, E.Sa, - The Political Career of E. V. Rana Sami Naicker, Ravi and Vasanth Publications, Madras. 1983.

SEMESTER V

ELECTIVE

PAPER -1

B. WOMEN DEVELOPMENT IN TAMIL NADU FROM A.D.1900 TO A.D.2000

UNIT - I

Status and role of women - Feminist Theories - Feminism - position of women in Tamil Nadu.

UNIT - II

Traditional Tamil Society - women in sangam - muslim - modern period.

UNIT - III

Movements for Women in the 19th and 20th centuries - International women's year decade for women 1975 - 1985.

UNIT - IV

Women Organization - Social reform and welfare in Tamil Nadu Govt. policy on women 1947 to 2001.

UNIT - V

Women empowerment - social economic political challenges facing women - women at work - violence - personal law - women in panchayat raj - Women and Self Help Group - reservation for women in parliament.

Reference Books:

1. Kum Kum Sangari & Sudesh veid : Recasting women, Essay in Colonial History, Kali for women, 2006.
2. Sushila kaushik: Panjayat Raj in Action, Challenges in women's Role, Delhi, 1996.
3. Nivedita menon : Gender & Politics in India, New Delhi, OUP, 1999.
4. Madhu Vij : Women studies in India , A journey of 25 years, Rawat, 2014.

SEMESTER V
ELECTIVE
PAPER -1
C. ARCHAEOLOGY I

Objectives:

The Study of Archaeology through Epigraphy, Numismatics, Excavation and Monuments helps to understand the history of ancient period. It is a base to graduates to understand the source materials.

UNIT – I:

Definition of Archaeology – History of Archaeology in India – Nature and Scope

UNIT – II:

Aims of Excavation – Exploration – Excavation – Dating Methods in Archaeology

UNIT – III:

Ceramic Culture – Pottery Types – Graffiti Marks – Its Importance

UNIT – IV:

Stone Age Culture – A Brief Survey of Paleolithic – Mesolithic and Neolithic culture in India

UNIT – V:

Harappan Culture – Chalcolithic Culture of Western and Central India – Early Iron Age Culture – Megalithic Culture of South India

Reference Books:

1. Gurumurthy. S : Ceramic Traditions in South India, University of Madras, 1981
2. Magalingam T.V. : Early South Indian Paleography, Madras University, Chennai 1967.
3. Narasimman.B : Neolithic Culture in Tamil Nadu, Sundeep Publication, New Delhi, 1980.
4. Ramachandran K.S. : A Bibliography of Indian Megalithics, The State Department of Archaeology,
1. Tamil Nadu, 1971.
5. Dr. Raman. K.V., Principles and Methods of Archaeology, Parthajan Publications, Chennai, 1988.
6. Rao.S.R. : Lothal and the Indus Civilizations, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1973.
7. Dr. Venkataraman. R. : Indian Archaeology – A Survey, Ennes Publications, Udumalpet, 1999.

SEMESTER V
SKILLED BASED SUBJECT
PAPER - 3

INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU FROM A.D.1700 TO A.D.2000

UNIT-I

Political : Pasumpon Muthuramalinga Thevar - Thillaiyadi Valliyammai - Rettamalai Srinivasan - M.C. Raja - Rajaji - E.V. Ramasamy - Kalaingar Karunanidhi – Dr.M.G. Ramachandran, Puratchi Thalaivi Dr. J. Jayalalitha.

UNIT-II

Social : Ramalinga Adigal - Vallal Azagappan - Bharathidasan - Arcot Brothers - (AL & A.R. Mudaliar) Ida Scudder Ammaiyar - Jamal Mahammed – C. Abdul Hakeem Sahak.

UNIT-III

Religious : Joseph Constantine Beschi – Ziegch Balque - Vaikunta swamigal - Mrs. Anne Besant - Umaru Pulavar - Kirubaananda Variyar - Swami Sahajananda.

UNIT-IV

Cultural : Seethkkadi - Ayodhya Das Pandithar - G. Subramaniam Iyer - Bharathiyar - M.S. Subulakshmi - Pattukottai Kalayna Sundaram - Aranthai Narayanan - Kannadasan - Padma Subramaniam - Justice M.M. Ismail – Sheik Chinna Sahab

UNIT-V

Scientific : G.D. Naidu - M.S. Swaminathan - Dr. Santappa - Dr. Abdul Kalam - N. Ramadurai

Reference Books:

1. Paramarthalingam C Religion social reform in Tamil Nadu, Rajakumari publications, Madurai, 1997.
2. Sen, S.P. (Ed.,) Social and Religious reform movements in the 19th and 20th centuries, Calcutta Institute of Historical studies, 1979.
3. Pillai, K.K. Tamilaga Varalaru, Makkalum Panpadum (Tamil) International Institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai - 2004.
4. Rajayyan, K History of Tamil Nadu (1585 - 1982) Raj Publishers, Madurai, 1982.
5. Viswanathan, E. Sa., The political career of E.V.R. Ravi & Vasanth Publication, Madras, 1983.
6. Sivagnanam, M.P., Viduthalaiporil Tamilagam (Tamil) Vol. I & II, Poongkodi Pathipakkam, Chennai, 2005.

SEMESTER – VI

PAPER - 13

HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM A.D.1789 TO A.D.1945

UNIT-I

French Revolution - Causes, Course and results - Rise of Napoleon Bonaparte – French Revolution consulate - Constitution of 1799 - Napoleon as emperor - Napoleonic wars - continental system causes of the failure of the Napoleon - Napoleon's domestic reforms.

UNIT-II

Vienna congress - Holy Alliance - concert of Europe - causes for the failure – Metternich - Louis XVII - Charles X - Revolution 1830 and its results - Louis Philip - causes and course of 1848 Revolution - Effect - Louis Napoleon as president and as emperor - Napoleon III - His wars - Failure - III republic of France.

UNIT-III

Unification of Italy: Role of Cavour, Garibaldi, Mazzini, and Victor Immanuel II – Roman question - Unification of Germany - Bismarck - Fall of Bismarck.

UNIT-IV

Eastern Question - The Greek war of independence - The Crimean war - Young Turk Movement - Balkan wars - First world war - League of Nations - Mustafa Kamaal Pasha - Russian revolution of 1917.

UNIT-V

Nazism - Fascism - Mussolini - Europe between the two world wars - Second World War - UNO.

Reference Books:

1. BV. Rao : History of Modern Europe (1789 - 1992) Sterling Publishers Private Ltd., New Delhi -16.
2. C.D.M. Ketelby : A History of modern times from 1789, George G. Harrap & Co. Ltd., London 1964.
3. H.A.L. Fisher: From the beginning of 18th Century to 1935 A.D., Vol. - 11 Surjeet Publications, Delhi - 1987.

SEMESTER – VI
PAPER – 14
HISTORY OF U.S.A. FROM A.D.1932 TO A.D.2000

UNIT-I

Franklin D. Roosevelt - New Deal - Good Neighbour Policy - USA and Second World War.

UNIT-II

Domestic and Foreign Policy of Harry.S. Truman - Cold War- D. Eisen hower.

UNIT-III

John. F. Kennedy - Internal Policy - Foreign Policy - Civil Rights Movement - Martin Luther King.

UNIT-IV

Lyndon.B. Johnson - Richard Nixon - Gerald Ford - Jimmy Carter.

UNIT-V

America under Ronald Reagan - George Bush (Sr) - End of Cold War - Bill CJinton.

Text Books and Reference Books:

1. Hill C.P.: History of the United States, Edward Arnold, London, 1974.
2. Hofstadter, Miller & Aaron: The American Republic, Vol.II, Since 1865, Prentice - hall, Engle Wood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1959.
3. Parkes, H.B.: The United States of America - A History, Khosla Publishing House, Delhi, 1986 .
4. Rajayyan. K.: A History of the United States, Madurai Publishing House, Madurai, 1978.
5. United States Information Agency: n outline of American History, 1994.

SEMESTER VI
PAPER-15
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE A.D.1945

UNIT-I

Nature of International Relations - National Power and Instruments for the Promotion of National interests - Diplomacy.

UNIT-II

Inter-War Years - Reparation - Inter Allied debts - World Economic crisis - Collective security - Rise of Dictatorship - Totalitarianism.

UNIT-III

Second World War - Peace Settlements - Military alliances - Emergence of Power Blocs - Cold War - UNO - Detente.

UNIT-IV

Disarmament and arms control - Disintegration of U.S.S.R - Emerging New world order - Multipolar vs. Unipolar Concepts - Fight Against Terrorism.

UNIT-V

Present trends in International associations (Role of International Associations such as Common wealth, NAM, SAARC, OAU, ASEAN, G-8, G-15, G-77, European Union) .

Reference Books:

1. Carr.E.H : International Relations between the two world wars, 1919-1939, New York, 1966.
2. Calvecoressi, P. : World Politics since 1945.
3. Moon, P.T. : Imperialism and World Politics , The Macmillan Company, New York, 1926.
4. Morgenthau, Hans.J: Politics among nations, The struggle for Power and Peace, New York, 1973.
5. Palmer and Perkins: International Relations, Third Ed, AITBS Publishers & Distributors, Delhi, 2000.
6. Prakash Chander & Prem Arora : International Relations, Cosmos Bookhive (p) Ltd. Gurgaon.
7. Schleicher, C.P : International Relations , New Delhi, 1963.
8. Schuman, F.: International Politics, 6th Ed, McGRaw Hill Book Company, New York, 1958.
9. Sen.A.K : International Relations since 1919, S.Chand & Co., Ltd, New Delhi, 1993.
10. Wright, Q : The study of International Relations, Appleton - Century - Crafts, New York, 1955.

SEMESTER VI

ELECTIVE

PAPER - 2

A. HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN INDIA UPTO A.D.1900

UNIT-I

Pleistocene - Evolution of man - Paleolithic Stone Industries - Mesolithic Technology (Microlithis) Rock Art - Invention of fire and wheel - The impetus for Metallurgy - Impact of Iron and Bronze.

UNIT-II

Harappan Town Planning pattern - Vedic Agricultural and Industrial systems - stone and Metal Sculptures - Painting and its composition - seals , pottery.

UNIT-III

Ancient method of cultivation - craft production and technology - science of Mathematics and Astronomy during Gupta Period - changes in Architecture during Mauryan, Gupta and Kushana period.

UNIT-IV

Technology and Non - agricultural production methods from 1200 AD to 1707 AD - changes in Architectural style and paintings (1200 AD - 1707 AD) - Sawai Jai Singh and his observatories (Astronomy).

UNIT-V

Introduction of Modern Sciences by the Europeans - Asiatic Society of Bengal - Social needs and Technological applications - Limitations in pre - industrial manufacturing - Industrial Revolution in British India upto 1900.

Reference Books:

1. Studies in the History of Science in India, Anthology, D.D. Chattopadhyaya.
2. History of Science and Technology in India, G. Kuppuram and K. Kumudamani.
3. History of Science and Technology in Ancient India, D.D. Chattopadhyaya.
4. Department of science and Technology - Government of India - Website.
5. Council of Scientific and Industrial Research Website.

SEMESTER VI

PAPER -2

B. DRAVIDIAN MOVEMENT IN TAMIL NADU UPTO A.D.1947

UNIT-I

Dravidians - Anthropological definition - Indo Aryan Race and Dravidians – British - Caldwell's contribution - western Education and Indian Renaissance Early Dravidian Leaders - Madurai Pillai - P.V. Subramanin Pillai - Chinna Thambi Pillai - Attempt of Ayothidasa pandithar - Rettai malai Srinivasan for consolidation - Founding of Adi Davida Mahajana Sabha 1894.

UNIT-II

South Indian Liberal federation, 1916 - P.T. Thiyagaraya chetti - Dr. C. Natesa Mudali - Dr. T.M. Nair - Founding of Dravidan - Justice and Andhra Prakasika - Non Brahmin Manifesto - Justice Party - Demand for Communal Award - Sathbough commission - Mestan Award - 1919.

UNIT-III

Election of 1920 - Justice Party Government - Elections of 1923, 1926, 1929, and 1932 - changing affiliations - services of the Justice Government - Socio educational - economic sectors - demand for separate electorate by Depressed class leaders - M.C. Raja - Rev. D. John Rathinam - N. Sivaraj. 1934 - EVR and 16 points accepted for Justice party.

UNIT-IV

Elections of 1937 - Fall of the Justice party - Rajaji as congress premier - Hindi imposition - E.V Ramasamy Periyar - Self Respect and Rationalist Association - leader of Justice party 1938 - Anti Hindi struggle - Demand for separate Dravidasthan 1939.

UNIT-V

Second World War and Justice party - demand for Dravidasthan 1944 - Justice party renamed as Dravida kazhagam - Emergence of young leaders in Dravida kazhagam - C.N. Annadurai - WPA Soundrapandian - Indian Independence and D.K's stand in 1947.

Reference Books:

1. Nambi Aroran K - Tamil Renaissance and Dravidian Nationalism
2. Sivagananam. M.P - Viduthalai Poril Taulagam (in Tamil) (Two parts)
3. Stalin Gunsekaran .T - Viduthalai Velviul Taulagam (in tamil) (Two parts)
4. Pavathravathy - Dravida Jyakka Vavalaru (in Tamil)
5. Devanandan . P.D. - The Dravida Kashagam. A revolt against Movement
7. Grschick Eugene.F - Tamil Vevivalidur in 1930's
8. E.S.K . Viswanathan - The Political career of E.V.R
9. Sami Chidambaranan - Tamil Thalaivar (in Tamil)

SEMESTER VI

ELECTIVE

PAPER - 2

C. HISTORY OF THE ARABS FROM A.D.750 TO A.D.1258

UNIT-I:

Rise of the Abbasids – Abdul Abbas As - saffah, Al-Mansur – Harun – Al – Rashid – Al-Mamoon.

UNIT-II:

Social, Economic, Religious and Cultural condition of the people under Abbasids – Development of Language literature, Philosophy – Science, Fine arts and architecture – Administration – Downfall.

UNIT-III:

Fathimids of Egypt – Ubaidullah - Al-Mahadhi – Al-Mansur – Al-Muiz – Al-Azeez – Fall of Fathimids – Socio – Intellectual life, Arts and Learning under Fathimids.

UNIT-IV:

The Crusades – Causes – Results and their impact.

UNIT-V:

Moorish Spain – Abdur Rahman III – his contribution – influence of Moorish civilization on Europe.

Reference Books:

1. P.K. Hitti: History of Arabs, The Macmillan press Ltd, London-1970.
2. Syed Amir Ali: A short history of Saracens, Kitab Bhavan, New Delhi 2, 1981.
3. S.A.Q, Hussaini Arab Administration, Iddabah - I – Adabiyat, 1976, Delhi.
4. Syed Mahmudum : Islam, its concept and history Kitab Bhavan, 1981, New Delhi.
5. S. Khuda Baksh: The Orient under the calips, Idarah – I – Adabiyat 1983, Delhi.

SEMESTER – VI
ELECTIVE PAPER - 2

D. HISTORY OF RUSSIA FROM EARLY TIMES TO A.D.1917

UNIT-I

Early History - Rise of Kiev and Moscow - The Rule of Michael Romanov.

UNIT-II

Russia in the 17th Century - Peter the great and Catherine the great - Russia in the Napoleonic struggle and after.

UNIT-III

Alexander I - Nicholas I - Alexander II - the conquest of central Asia - Russia and the Eastern question.

UNIT-IV

Decline of liberalism - Alexander III

UNIT-V

Nicholas II - Russo Japanese war - Russia and the First World War.

Reference Books:

1. Basil Dmytryshyn : History of Russia Prentice Hall of India {P} Ltd New Delhi - 1981.
2. Geoffrey Hosking : A History of Soviet Union Fontana Press -1985 /
3. Leonid I Brezhnev : Socialism, peace the freedom and-independence of the peoples. Allied' publishers {P} Ltd Madras-1982.
4. Modak A.G. : Economic Development of the U.S.S.R. Himalaya Publishing House Bombay-1982.
5. Gokhale. B.K. : History of the Modern World. 1900-1960 Himalayan Publishing House Bombay - 1982.
6. Vladimir Poletayev, Valentine & Mironov Leonora Rutes : A Short History of the USSR Sterling Publishes {P} Ltd., 1976.

SEMESTER VI

ELECTIVE

PAPER - 3

A. HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SINCE A.D.1900

UNIT-I

Introduction - Contribution of Europeans to - Asiatic society of Bengal - Indian Science - Scientific Education - Scientific survey and research Organization for the promotion of Science - Indian Government Policies for promotion of Science - Indian Scientists.

UNIT-II

Agriculture - Agricultural Education and Research - Veterinary Science - Food crops - Commercial crops - cash crops - sugarcane - cotton - Tea - Coffee - Rubber - oil seeds - plantation crops - Irrigation - Types of Irrigation - Irrigational schemes.

UNIT-III

Transport and Communication - Roads and Bridges – Harbours- Ports - Light houses - water ways - Railways 1st - Telegraph and Telephones - Automative and Aeronautical Industry - Space Research and Satellites - Insat systems. Medical science - pharmacy and Health science.

UNIT-IV

Industry - Cottage Industries - Handloom Industry - Textile Industries - Iron and steel. Industry - Energy - Types of Energy and Generation - Atomic and nuclear research - Software and Information Technology.

UNIT-V

Impact - Political implications - Social and cultural conservancy - Brain drain - Reasons for Backwardness in Comparison to Super Powers - WTO - ecological hazards - G7 and G20.

Reference Books:

1. S.P. Gupta, Modern India and Progress in Science and Technology.
2. Dr. R. Venkatraman. History of Science and Technology.
3. S. Varghese Jayarajm, History of Science and Technology.
4. Dr. Kuppuram and Kumudamani : History of Science and Technology 12 volumes.
5. O.P Jeggi : History of Science and Technology.
6. P.S. Joshi and K. Vajreshwar : Science Scientific Method Technology and developments.
7. S.V. Sen, R.C. Majumdar, B.V. Subrayappa : A concise History of Science in India.

SEMESTER VI

ELECTIVE

PAPER -3

B. DRAVIDIAN MOVEMENT IN TAMIL NADU SINCE A.D.1947

UNIT-I

Meeting of Rajaji and Periyar 1949 - Split in Dravida Kazhagam and the birth of DMK - Young dynamic followers of C.N. Annadurai - New style in press - stage - film worlds - struggle of DMK - 1952 Elections - 1954 Bye election and support to Kamaraj - Kallakudi - Thiruttani - Devikulam Peermedu struggle - 1957 entry into election and 15 MLAs.

UNIT-II

1962 Elections - 50 MLAS - Good growth - Indo Chinese war - Defence of India Rules - Abandoning of separate Dravida Nadu demands - Anti Hindi and Anti price rise agitations - large scale unrest - 1964 - 65, 1967 - Elections - New Alliance formula of seat adjustment - DMK won and C.N. Annadurai became CM.

UNIT-III

The Administration and death of C.N. Annadurai - succession crisis and M. Karunanidhi becomes CM - various welfare measures - development activities - Congress split and DMK's support to Congress - I. Demand for state Autonomy - 1971 Elections - continuance of Alliance - M.G.Ramachandran and split in DMK - Birth of ADMK - Emergency and after math in Tamil Nadu.

UNIT-IV

Alliance Politics in Tamil Nadu - M.G.Ramachandran first ADMK Govt. 1977 - 80 - 1980 - 84 and 1984 - 88. Welfare measures and development activities of ADMK - Srilankan issue and political changes in Tamil Nadu - Death of M.G.Ramachandran 1987 and split in ADMK - return of ADMK to - administration 1989 - 91.

UNIT-V

Rajiv Gandhi's Assassination and Political changes 1991 - Ms. J. Jayalalitha as CM - References of welfare activities - charges and criticism - 1996 - Return of M. Karunanidhi as CM for the fourth time - Changed affiliations and alliance - Tamil Nadu under development path - soft ware - IT and Tamil Nadu.

Reference Books:

1. Hard Grave, R: The Dravidian movement, Popular Prakasam, Bambay, 1965.
2. Subramanian, N. : Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu, AD. 1336 – AD. 1994, Ennes Publications, Udumalpet, 1999.
1. 3.Thandavan, R. : All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam, Tamil Nadu Academy of Political Science, Madras University, 1987.
3. Spratt, P. : DMK in power, Nichiketa publication Ltd, Bombay, 1970.

SEMESTER VI

ELECTIVE

PAPER -3

C. AN INTRODUCTION TO MUSEOLOGY

UNIT-I

Museology Definition - Objectives - History of Museum - Museum Architecture and Buildings.

UNIT-II

Kinds of Museum - Classification - National - Regional State - District - Site - Private Museums.

UNIT-III

Functions of Museum - Storage - Conservation - Preservation Techniques - Education - Research.

UNIT-IV

Museum - Administration - Security - Museum Library - Legislative measures - Reproduction of Museum objects.

UNIT-V

Museum related organizations - International - Indian Museums in the promotion of Tourism - study of select Museums in India - National Museum Delhi, Government Museum Chennai - Salar Jung Museum Hyderabad - Local Museum Vellore.

Reference Books:

1. Dr. V. Jayaraj - Museology - Heritage Management - Seawaves Printers, Chennai - 86, 2005
2. M.L. Nigam - Fundamentals of Museology, Deva Publicaitons, Hyderabad, 1985
3. Grace Morley - The Museum and its functions, Ed. Saifur Rahman dar, Lahore Museum, Lahore, 1981
4. Dr. V. Jayaraj - Handbook on Conservation in Museums Published by the Commissioner of Museums, Chennai, 1995
5. J. Smifa, J. Baxi and Vinod P. Dwivedi - Museum Storage, Modern Museum, V.P. Abhinav Publications, New Delhi, 1985
6. Baverjee. N.R. - Museum and cultural Heritage in India Agam Kala prakashan, New Delhi, 1990
7. Agarwala. V.S. - Museum studies, Prithivi Prakashan, Varanashi, 1978
8. Grace Morley - Museum today, Lucknow, 1981
9. Agarwal. O.P. - Care and Preservations of Museum Objects, 1980
10. H. Sarkar - Museum and Museology, Sundeeep Prakashan, New Delhi, 1981

SEMESTER VI

ELECTIVE

PAPER -3

ARCHAEOLOGY – II

D.

Objectives:

The Study of Archaeology through Epigraphy, Numismatics, Excavation and Monuments helps to understand the history of ancient period. It is a base to graduates to understand the source materials.

UNIT – I:

Epigraphy – Its importance – Brahmi Script – Paleography Languages and Types of Inscriptions with Special Reference to South India

UNIT – II:

Numismatics – Its Illustration – Coins of Guptas, Cholas, Pandyas and Vijayanagara Rulers

UNIT – III:

Art and Architecture of Pallavas, Cholas. Vijayanagar and Nayaks

UNIT – IV:

Monuments: It's Importance – South Indian Monuments

UNIT – V:

Iconography – Paintings – Cave temple and Wall Paintings

Reference Books :

1. Ekambaranathan, A : Principles and Methods of Archaeological Excavation and Ponnuswamy Aranga (in Tamil) (Third Ed.) Kulamangalam Publishers, Chennai 2002.
2. Gurumurthy, S: Cera, C Traditions in South India, University of Madras, 1981.
3. Magalingam T.V.: Early South Indian Paleography, Madras University, Chennai, 1967.
4. Narasimman.B : Neolithic Culture in Tamil Nadu, Sundeep Publication, New Delhi, 1980.
5. Ramachandran K.S.: A Bibliography of Indian Megalithics, The State Department of Archaeology, Tamil Nadu, 1971.
6. Dr. Raman.K.V. Principles and Methods of Archaeology, Parthajan Publication, Chennai, 1988.
7. Rao.S.R. : Lothal and the Indus Civilizations, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1973
8. Dr. Venkataraman.R.: Indian Archaeology – A Survey, Ennes publications, Udumalpet, 1999.

SEMESTER VI
SKILL BASED SUBJECT

PAPER - 4

GROWTH OF PANCHAYAT INSTITUTIONS IN TAMIL NADU

UNIT-I

Introduction, Definition of a Local administration - Village Accusatives during Sangam Age - Mandram - Ambalam and other institutions during Chera - Chola - Pandiya - Administration.

UNIT-II

Village administration under the Pallavas - Uthiramerur inscription - Kudavolai system - Election system in the village assemblies during Chola and Pandiya period.

UNIT-III

Village administration under the Vijayanagar - Nayaks - Marathas Sultans - Nawabs of Arcot and Poligars.

UNIT-IV

Village administration under the British - East India Company - Ryotwari system - Govt. of India under the British Crown - Lord Ripons resolution of 1882. Formation of Taluk Boards - Panchayat - Amendments till 1947.

UNIT-V

Village Administration after independence - Panchayat blocks - Three tier system of panchayat - Block and district National Extension service - community development programme - Rajiv Gandhi - Panchayati Raj Act - constitutional Amendment. No.73

Reference Books:

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Pillay K.K | - | History of Local self Government in Tamil Nadu |
| 2 | Saraswathi S. | - | Development of Rural Administration in Tamil Nadu |
| 3 | Venkata Rao R. | - | History of local self Government in the Madras Presidency |
| 4 | Palanidurai S. | - | Power to the powerless, A study on panchayat Raj Act. |
| 5 | Palanidurai S. | - | The New Panchayat Raj Act |
| 6 | State Institute for Panchayat administration, Govt. of Tamil Nadu | - | A Review
A Manual for panchayat Administration in Tamil Nadu |